

DESERT GOLD VENTURES INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 AND 2022 (Unaudited - Expressed in US Dollars)

NOTICE TO READERS

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited interim consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management. The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these financial statements in accordance with standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada for a review of interim financial statements by the entity's auditor.

DESERT GOLD VENTURES INC. Condensed consolidated interim statements of financial position (Unaudited - Expressed in US dollars)

	Note	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
		\$	\$
ASSETS			
Current assets			
Cash		470,728	1,220,393
Marketable securities	6	-	55,845
Other receivables	3	5,805	92,616
Prepaid		15,805	9,030
		492,338	1,377,884
Non-current assets			
Equipment		907	3,767
Total assets		493,245	1,381,651
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
Current liabilities			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	4	206,155	539,698
		206,155	539,698
EQUITY (DEFICIENCY)			
Share capital	8	36,028,990	35,816,013
Accumulated other comprehensive income		268,589	282,048
Reserves		19,488,730	19,384,426
Deficit		(55,499,219)	(54,640,534)
		287,090	841,953
Total liabilities and shareholders' deficiency		493,245	1,381,651

NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND GOING CONCERN (Note 1)

Approved for issuance by the board of directors on November 28, 2023

"Sonny Janda"	"Jared Scarf"
Director - Sonny Janda	Director - Jared Scarf

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements

		Three months ended September 30,		ended S	Nine months eptember 30,
		2023	2022	2023	2022
	Note			\$	\$
Amortization		960	690	2,880	2,070
Investors and shareholders relationship		16,348	15,269	83,592	139,336
Office, occupancy, and administration		38,097	17,015	74,795	86,035
Professional and consulting fees		63,588	54,763	234,324	371,694
Prospecting rights and exploration	5	125,157	210,808	378,145	1,676,405
Share-based compensation	8	-	-	104,304	292
Transfer agent and listing fees		7,387	8,866	34,529	43,763
Loss before the following:		(251,537)	(307,411)	(912,569)	(2,319,595)
Change in fair value of marketable securities		-	(21,666)	-	(59,123)
Foreign exchange		(1,231)	(10,224)	2,150	(9,751)
Gain from disposition of marketable securities	6	-	-	13,263	-
Other income		-	-	24,259	-
Recovery of receivable previously written off	3	-	-	14,212	
Net loss		(252,768)	(339,301)	(858,685)	(2,388,469)
Other comprehensive loss:					
Foreign exchange translation gain (loss)		(11,028)	16,825	(13,459)	4,900
Total comprehensive loss	-	(263,796)	(322,476)	(872,144)	(2,383,569)
Weighted average number of outstanding sh	ares,				
basic and diluted		195,466,386	162,224,202	195,466,386	157,179,418
Loss per share, basic and diluted		(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.02)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements

DESERT GOLD VENTURES INC. Condensed consolidated interim statements of cash flows (Unaudited - Expressed in US dollars)

Nine months ended September 30,	2023	2022
	\$	\$
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Loss for the period	(858,685)	(2,388,469)
Adjustments for non-cash items:		
Amortization	2,880	2,070
Foreign exchange loss (gain)	(2,150)	9,751
Change in fair value of marketable securities	-	59,123
Gain on disposition of marketable securities	(13,263)	-
Recovery of receivable previously written off	(14,212)	
Mineral expenditures paid by Company's shares	-	23,988
Share-based compensation	104,304	292
Changes in non-cash working capital items:		
Other receivables	101,023	102,156
Prepaid	(6,775)	(19,649)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(333,543)	(88,966)
Cash used in operating activities	(1,020,421)	(2,299,704)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from disposition of marketable securities	69,108	_
Cash used in investing activities	69,108	-
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Net proceeds from share issuance	_	1,099,372
Proceeds from issuance of promissory note	_	145,911
Receipt of share subscription receivable of 2022	212,977	-
Cash provided by financing activities	212,977	1,245,283
Effect of foreign exchange rate on cash	(11,329)	(4,851)
Increase (decrease) in cash	(749,665)	(1,059,272)
Cash, beginning of period	1,220,393	1,216,664
Cash, end of period	470,728	157,392
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidate interim financial statements

DESERT GOLD VENTURES INC.

Condensed consolidated interim statements of change in shareholders' equity (deficiency)

(Unaudited - Expressed in US dollars)

				_		other		
	Nimology	^	O#1	Reserves	0-4	comprehensive	D - 5 - 4	T-4-1
	Number	Amount	Others	Warrants	Option	income	Deficit	Total
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balance, December 31, 2021	150,181,868	33,502,244	13,755,601	1,358,842	3,822,081	329,936	(51,842,333)	926,371
Private placement	44,533,804	2,368,451	-	447,622	-	-	-	2,816,073
Share issuance for mineral interest	300,000	23,439	-	-	-	-	-	23,439
Share issuance for services	165,000	8,838	-	-	-	-	-	8,838
Shares issued for accounts payable settlement	285,714	15,370	-	-	-	-	-	15,370
Receipt of subscription receivable from 2021	-	110,648						110,648
Share subscription receivable for 2022	-	(212,977)						(212,977)
Share-based compensation					280			280
Foreign currency translation adjustment		-	-	-	-	(47,888)	-	(47,888)
Loss for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,798,201)	(2,798,201)
Balance, December 31, 2022	195,466,386	35,816,013	13,755,601	1,806,464	3,822,361	282,048	(54,640,534)	841,953
Receipt of subscription receivable from 2022	-	212,977	-	-	-	-	-	212,977
Share-based compensation	-	-	-	-	104,304	-	-	104,304
Foreign currency translation adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	(13,459)	-	(13,459)
Loss for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	(858,685)	(858,685)
Balance, September 30, 2023	195,466,386	36,028,990	13,755,601	1,806,464	3,926,665	268,589	(55,499,219)	287,090

Accumulated

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidate interim financial statements

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND GOING CONCERN

Desert Gold Ventures Inc. (the "Company") is an exploration stage company and is engaged in the acquisition, exploration and development of mineral resource properties. The principal business of the Company is conducting mineral property exploration in Mali. The Company's shares are traded on the TSX Venture Exchange (the "TSX-V") under the symbol DAU.

The head office and principal address is located at 9648-128th Street, Suite 210, Surrey, BC, V3T 2X9.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are prepared on a going concern basis, which assumes that the Company will be able to meet its obligations and continue its operations for its next fiscal year. Realization values may be substantially different from the carrying values shown and these consolidated financial statements do not include adjustments that would be necessary if the going concern assumption is not appropriate.

The Company had an accumulated deficit of \$55,499,219 at September 30, 2023 and did not have revenue since inception. These factors indicate the existence of material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The Company's continuing operations and its ability to meet mineral property and other commitments are dependent upon the ability of the Company to continue to raise additional equity or debt financing and/or to seek joint venture partners. Although the Company has been successful at raising capital in the past, there is no assurance that the Company will be able to raise adequate financing on terms that are acceptable to the Company, if at all. Based on its current plans, budgeted expenditures, and cash requirements, management believes the Company would need to raise additional capital to accomplish its business objectives thereafter.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Statement of compliance

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standards-34 Interim Financial Reporting and should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the most recent year ended December 31, 2022, which have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and Interpretations of the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee.

Basis of consolidation and presentation

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on an historical cost basis, modified where applicable. These statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting except for cash flow information, are presented in US dollars, unless otherwise specified.

		Ownership	percentage
Name	Country of incorporation	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
TransAfrika Belgique S.A. (dormant)	Belgium	100%	100%
Desert Gold Ltd.	Rwanda	100%	100%
TransAfrika Senegal S.A. (dormant)	Senegal	100%	100%
GoldBanks Nevada Ventures Inc. (dormant)	USĀ	100%	100%
Ashanti Gold Corp. (dormant)	Canada	100%	100%
Ashanti Gold Mali S.A.R.L.(dormant)	Mali	100%	100%
Desert Gold Mali S.A.R.L.	Mali	100%	100%
Legend Mali Holdings (BVI) Inc.(dormant)	BVI	100%	100%

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Basis of consolidation and presentation

Adoption of new accounting policies

The Company has not adopted new accounting policies since its recent year ended December 31, 2022.

Significant estimates and judgements

Significant Judgements

The most significant judgments in applying the Company's accounting policies in these consolidated financial statements are:

Title to Mineral Property Interests

Although the Company has taken steps to verify title to mineral properties in which it has an interest, these procedures do not guarantee the Company's title. Such properties may be subject to prior agreements or transfer and title may be affected by undetected defects. Such properties may be subject to prior agreements or transfer and title may be affected by undetected defects.

Other significant judgments in applying the Company's accounting policies relate to the assessment of the Company's ability to continue as a going concern (Note 1) and the classification of its financial instruments.

Significant Estimates

Estimates and assumptions where there is significant risk of material adjustments to assets and liabilities in future accounting periods include:

Recoverability and measurement of deferred tax assets

In assessing the probability of realizing deferred tax assets, management makes estimates related to the expectation of future taxable income, applicable tax opportunities, expected timing of reversals of existing temporary differences and the likelihood that the tax position taken will be sustained upon examination by applicable tax authorities. In making its assessments, management gives additional weight to positive and negative evidence that can be objectively verified.

Assumptions used to assess share-based compensation

In assessing the fair value of stock options granted and vested, the Company applies Black-Scholes Option pricing model. Option pricing models require the input of subjective assumptions including expected price volatility, interest rate, and forfeiture rate. Changes in the input assumptions can materially affect the fair value estimate and the Company's earnings and equity reserves.

3. OTHER RECEIVABLES

The Company's other receivable consisted of the following:

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
	\$	\$
Receivable from Indigo (i)	-	65,733
GST recoverable (ii)	5,805	26,883
	5,805	92,616

⁽i) The Company received the full amount of \$65,733 from Indigo in May 2023.

⁽ii) During 2022, the Company recorded a GST write off of \$14,212 which was fully recovered in the second quarter of 2023.

4. ACCOUNT PAYABLES AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES

The Company's accounts payable and accrued liabilities consisted of the following:

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
	\$	\$
Trade payable	70,882	391,665
Accrued liabilities	135,273	148,033
	206,155	539,698

5. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION PROPERTIES

The Company is an exploration stage Company which holds various mineral property interests.

Title to resource properties involves certain inherent risks due to the difficulties of determining the validity of certain claims as well as the potential for problems arising from the frequently ambiguous conveyancing history characteristic of resource properties in.

MALI - SMSZ Projects

In Mali, the Company is operating the Senegal Mali Shear Zone Project ("SMSZ").

SMSZ: This Project consists of i) Farabantourou Project; ii) 100% interest of the Farikounda Project (acquired in 2019 through the acquisition of Ashanti Gold Corp.); iii) an option agreement with Mineral Management Consulting ("MMC") ("MMC Option") to acquire certain concessions; iv) two-concession block (the "Sebessounkoto Sud" Project and "Djelimangara" Project, collectively the "Altus Permits"); v) an option agreement ("SUD Option") for the acquisition of a 95% interest in Linguekoto Property; vi) an option agreement (the "Harmattan Option") for the acquisition of all the rights of a research permit in the Sola West area; v) the Kolomba Exploration Permit that is contiguous to other permits of the SMSZ projects.

i) **Farabantourou Project** - The Company's Farabantourou project consists of a small-scale mining license ("Petite License") issued in October 2018 for four years and a Farabantourou exploration permit (the "Farabantourou Quest Permit") issued in November 2018 for an initial 3-year term renewal for two additional 2-year terms. The Company is required to incur minimum exploration expenditures of \$138,000, \$333,000, and \$371,000 during the first, second, and third years respectively for the maintenance of the Farabantourou Quest Permit. On December 15, 2022, the Company received the renewed Petite License for another four years.

As at the period ended September 30, 2023 and the date of this report, the renewal of the Farabantourou Quest permit is in the progress.

5. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION PROPERTIES (Continued)

ii) **Farikounda Permit** – The Company acquired this property in 2019 through the acquisition of Ashanti Gold Corp. ("Ashanti"). The Farikounda permit in Mali was renewed in November 2019 for three years with the option to renew for two additional 2-year terms. The Company is required to incur minimum exploration expenditures of \$158,000, \$419,000, and \$347,000 during the first, second, and third years respectively.

When the Company acquired the Farikounda permit through the acquisition of Ashanti, the Farikounda permit was held by a Malian subsidiary Ashanti Gold Mali S.A.R.L ("Ashanti Mali") whereby a minority shareholder had a 5% interest. During the year ended December 31, 2020, the Company paid \$80,000 to acquire this remaining 5% interest in Ashanti Mali from the minority shareholder.

As at the period ended September 30, 2023 and the date of this report, the renewal of the Farikounda permit is in the progress.

- iii) **MMC Option** During the year ended December 31, 2019, the Company entered into an option agreement with MMC to acquire a 100% interest in certain properties (the "Keniebandi-Est Permit" and "Kousilli West Permit"). The Company will earn a 100% interest in these two permits satisfying the following headline terms:
 - Payment of CAD \$500,000, of which CAD \$250,000 was paid in July 2019 to earn an initial 55% interest with the balance of CAD \$250,000 to be paid over a three year period. The Company is also required to issue 1,000,000 common shares to MMC in four equal instalments between 2019 to 2023. The Company issued 250,000 common shares with a fair value of \$35,974 to fulfil the first instalment.
 - On May 5, 2020, the Company issued 250,000 common shares with fair value of \$17,816 and paid \$74,550 (CAD\$100,000) to MMC to fulfil the annual obligation for fiscal 2020.
 - The Company issued 250,000 common shares with fair value of \$31,910 (CAD\$40,000) and paid \$61,319 (CAD\$75,000) to MMC in May 2021 to fulfil the annual obligation for fiscal 2021.
 - On May 4, 2022, the Company issued 250,000 common shares with fair value of \$19,113 (Note 7) and paid \$58,995 (CAD\$75,000) to MMC to fulfil the annual obligation for fiscal 2022.
 - Incur exploration expenditures of CAD \$350,000 over a three year period.

The underlying exploration permit of this property was renewed in 2019 for three years with the option to renew for two additional 2-year terms. The permit holder is required to incur minimum exploration expenditures of \$125,000, \$416,000, and \$423,000 during the first, second, and third years respectively.

MMC shall retain a 2% NSR on all ore mined from the properties.

During the three-year option period, the Company will be responsible for maintaining the permit in good standing and performing any and all obligations required by law and will take over operation control of the projects on closing of the transaction with MMC.

As at the period ended September 30, 2023 and the date of this report, the Company is awaiting approval for renewal of the Keniebandi-Est Permit and Kousilli West Permit.

5. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION PROPERTIES (Continued)

iv) **Altus Permits** - In August, 2019 the Company entered into an agreement with Altus Strategies PLC ("Altus") to acquire a 100% interest in Altus' Sebessounkoto Sud and Djelimangara projects (collectively the Altus Permits"). Terms of the agreement are as follows:

Part 1: Consideration

Upon signing of the agreement, the Company will:

- Within 5 business days make a cash payment of \$50,000 to Altus (paid in October 2019); and
- Within 14 business days and subject to any regulatory approval as may be required, issue 3,000,000 common shares to Altus (issued in October 2019).

Part 2: Milestone payments:

Upon the reception of a NI 43-101 compliant independent resource over the Project, which exceeds 500,000 ounces of gold, the Company will (in respect of the first 500,000 ounces only):

- Within 5 business days make a cash payment of \$100,000 to Altus; and
- Within 14 business days and subject to any regulatory or shareholder approvals as may be required, issue 2,000,000 common shares to Altus.

Upon the reception of a NI 43-101 compliant independent resource over the Project which exceeds 1,000,000 ounces of gold, then the Company will (in respect of the second 500,000 ounces only):

- Within 5 business days make a cash payment of \$100,000 to Altus; and
- Within 14 business days and subject to any regulatory or shareholder approvals as may be required, issue 3,000,000 shares to Altus.

Part 3: Project Royalties

Altus will retain a 2.5% NSR ("Altus NSR") royalty on the Project.

The Company will have the right to purchase up to 1.5% of the Altus NSR. The amount payable by the Company to Altus will be calculated by reference to the NI 43-101 gold reserve figure reported in an independent definitive feasibility study on the Project as follows:

- \$6,000,000 if the reserve is greater than 1,000,000 ounces;
- \$3,000,000 if the reserve is less than 1,000,000 ounces but greater than 500,000 ounces;
- \$1,000,000 if the reserve is less than 500,000 ounces but greater than 250,000 ounces;
- Furthermore, the Company will have a 60-day right of first refusal, to acquire such portion of the balance of the Altus NSR that Altus may, from time to time, wish to sell.

Altus will provide the Company a 10-day written notice of any intention to sell any of its shares of the Company. During that 10-day period, the Company will have the right to find a third party to acquire such shares of the Company directly from Altus.

The Sebessounkoto Sud project is comprised of an exploration permit renewed in July 2018 for three years with the option to renew for two additional 2-year terms. The Company is required to incur minimum exploration expenditures of \$108,000, \$383,000 and \$607,000 during the first, second, and third years respectively. On October 11, 2022, the Company received a renewed Sebessounkoto Sud Permit which has a term of three years with the option to renew for one additional 3-year term. The Company is required to incur minimum exploration expenditures of \$220,000, \$220,000 and \$307,100 during the first, second, and third years respectively.

5. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION PROPERTIES (Continued)

iv) Altus Permits (continued)

The Djelimangara project is comprised of an exploration permit renewed in October, 2019 for two years without a renewable option, which expired in 2021. A new permit (the "Kamana Permit") was granted on October 21, 2022 in approximately the same area. The Kamana Permit has a term of three years with the option to renew for two additional 3-year term. The Company is required to incur minimum exploration expenditures of \$166,500, \$370,600 and \$531,800 during the first, second, and third years respectively.

v) **SUD Option** - In September 2019, the Company entered into an option agreement with SUD Mining SARL ("SUD") to secure the right to acquire a 95% interest in the Linguekoto property (the "Linguekoto Project").

Terms of this option agreement are as follow:

- The Company will pay SUD \$150,000, of which \$50,000 was paid upon closing of the transaction in October 2019 with the balance of \$100,000 to be paid over a three-year period;
 - o During fiscal 2020, the Company paid \$40,000 to fulfil the annual instalment obligation;
 - During the year ended December 31, 2021, the Company paid \$30,000 to fulfil the obligation for 2021.
 - The Company paid \$30,000 in September 2022 to fulfil the obligation for 2022.
- Incur exploration expenditures of \$120,000 over a three-year period.

During the three-year option period, the Company is responsible for maintaining the permit in good standing and perform any and all obligations required by law. In the event that, within 60 months from the transaction date, 100,000 oz gold, NI 43-101 compliant reserves are discovered at Linguekoto, the Company will issue 250,000 common shares to SUD. The Company will issue an additional 250,000 common shares for every additional 100,000 ounces of gold, NI compliant 43-101 reserves declared at Linguekoto, up to a maximum aggregate amount of 1,250,000 shares.

The underlying exploration permit of the SUD option was renewed in September 2019 for three years with the option to renew for two additional 2-year terms. The permit holder is required to incur minimum exploration expenditures of \$112,000, \$229,000 and \$241,000 during the first, second, and third years respectively. SUD will retain a 5% carried interest, in the concession, before any interest retained by the government of Mali.

As at the period ended September 30, 2023 and the date of this report, the Company is awaiting final approval for renewal of the permit for the Linguekoto Project.

vi) **Harmattan Option** - During the year ended December 31, 2020, the Company entered into an option agreement with Harmattan Consulting SARL (the "Optionor") to acquire a 95% interest in the rights of a research permit (the "Sola West Permit") of the Sola West Concession.

Terms of the option agreement are as follows:

- Cash payment of \$20,548 (12 million Mali CFA) to the Optionor for the option fees and taxes in connection with the mineral interests (paid);
- Issuance of 100,000 common shares of the Company to the Optionor (issued in March 2021 with a market value of \$11,169).

5. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION PROPERTIES (Continued)

iv) Harmattan Option (continued)

At the completion of the above payments, the Company would have acquired:

- the rights to carry out operations on the Sola West Permit;
- the exclusive option to acquire a 95% interest in the Permit after payments of the following:
 - \$33,183 (18 million Mali CFA) within 5 days at the publication of the Sola West Licensing Order (paid in February 2021);
 - \$82,957 (45 million Mali CFA) that was paid in June 2021, and 100,000 common shares of the Company issued in March 2021 with a market value of \$11,169;
 - \$54,846 (33 million Mali CFA) that was paid on June 7, 2022, and 50,000 common shares were issued on June 1, 2022 with a market value of \$4,326 (Note 7).

The underlying exploration permit of the Harmattan Option was renewed in December 2020 for three years with the option to renew for two additional 2-year terms. The permit holder is required to incur minimum exploration expenditures of \$126,000, \$287,000 and \$160,000 during the first, second, and third years respectively.

After the Sola West Permit is transferred to the Company, the Company will pay \$56,507 (33 million Mali CFA) within ten days after the transfer and issue 50,000 common shares of the Company to the Optionor.

Within 10 days after the Company informs the Optionor of the production decision of the Sola West Permit, the Company will pay:

- \$250,000 in the event of mining operation based on a feasibility study that indicates proven and probable reserves of a maximum 500,000 oz of gold;
- \$1 per ounce for the exploitation of a deposit based on a feasibility study that indicates proven and probable reserves between 500,000 to 1,000,000 oz of gold.

In addition of the above, the Company will grant a 2% NSR in connection with the Sola West Permit. The Company has the right at any time to purchase 1% of the NSR for \$1,000,000.

vii) **Kolomba Permit** - In September 2021, the Company was granted the Kolomba Exploration Permit with an initial three-year terms from the date of issuance (November 1, 2021). The Company has the right to renew this permit for two additional two-year periods. The permit holder is required to incur minimum exploration expenditures of \$158,000, \$395,000 and \$485,000 during the first, second, and third years respectively.

MALI - Djimbala Project

The Company received the permit in October 2019 for an initial 3-year term, with an option to renew for two additional 2-year term. On April 9, 2020, the Company signed a four-year option agreement with Indigo Exploration Inc ("Indigo"), whereby Indigo can acquire up to 100% interest in the Djimbala Permit by the issuance of Indigo's shares and completion of work program. August 17, 2022, Indigo terminated the option agreement. As a result, the Company decided not to renew the permit of the Djimbala project during the year ended December 31, 2022.

RWANDA Project

During the year ended December 31, 2022, the Company decided not to continue holding its interest in a commercial gold mining license in Rwanda.

5. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION PROPERTIES (Continued)

SUMMARY OF EXPLORATION EXPENDITURS

Exploration expenditures incurred during nine months ended September 30, 2023 are as follow:

	SMSZ Project
	\$
Permit renewal and maintenance	58,796
Drilling	28,917
Geo-analysis	55,295
Camp supplies, exploration, and office	57,673
Salaries	177,464
Total	378,145

Exploration expenditures incurred during nine months ended September 30, 2022 are as follow:

	SMSZ Project
	\$
Option payments	167,616
Permit renewal and maintenance	294,799
Drilling	426,996
Geo-analysis	138,659
Camp supplies, exploration, and office	271,790
Salaries	376,545
Total	1,676,405

6. MARKETABLE SECURITIES

During the period ended September 30, 2023, the Company disposed all of the 1,890,892 shares of Indigo for \$69,108 and recorded a gain of \$13,263. As at September 30, 2023, the Company did not hold shares of Indigo (2022/12/31 1,890,892 shares).

7. SHARE CAPITAL

(a) Share capital

Authorized share capital

Unlimited number of common shares without par value; and 1,250,000 preferred shares issuable in series with rights and restrictions to be determined by the directors prior to any issuances.

7. SHARE CAPITAL (Continued)

Issued share capital

2023

The Company received all of the subscription receivable of \$212,977 during January 2023.

2022

In April 2022, the Company completed a non-brokered private placement for the issuance of 11,742,334 security units ("Unit') at a price of CAD \$0.12 per Unit for gross proceeds of \$1,082,878 (CAD\$1,409,080). The Company paid cash finder's fees of \$8,663 (CAD\$11,206).) Each Unit consists of one common share and one common share purchase warrant. Each Warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$0.18 per share for a period of two years from issuance.

The Company applied the residual method and has allocated \$180,475 for the issuance of warrants in connection with this private placement.

During May and June 2022, the Company issued 250,000 and 50,000 common shares in connection with MMC Option and Harmattan Option (Note 6), with fair value totaling \$23,439.

On December 21, 2022, the Company issued 33,242,184 security units via a non-brokered private placement at a price of CAD \$0.07 per unit for gross proceeds of \$1,788,263 (CAD\$2,326,953). Each unit consists of one common share and one full share purchase warrant. Each warrant is exercisable into one common share at a price of CAD \$0.08 per share for a period of three years from closing. Including to this private placement were 165,000 units (with a fair value of \$8,838) issued for services rendered by a consultant and 285,714 units (with a fair value of \$15,370) issued to settle an account payable to an officer of the Company (Note 9).

The Company applied the residual method and allocated \$255,460 for the issuance of warrants in connection with this private placement.

As at December 31, 2022, there was a subscription receivable of \$212,977.

The Company paid cash finder's fees of \$22,186 (CAD \$28,770) and issued 441,000 broker warrants with a fair value of \$11,687. Each broker warrant is exercisable at CAD\$0.08 per common share for a period of three years from closing.

(b) Stock options

2023

During the period ended September 30, 2023 the Company granted 3,475,000 incentive stock options to consultants, directors, and officers at exercise prices of CAD\$0.07 per share and have an expiry date five years from the date of grant. All options were fully vested at the grant date.

Stock option continuity is as follows:

	Number	Weighted average exercise price
Balance, December 31, 2021	10,540,512	CAD\$ 0.16
Expired	(1,095,512)	0.26
Balance, December 31, 2022	9,445,000	0.15
Expired	(645,000)	0.25
Issuance	3,475,000	0.07
Balance, September 30, 2023	12,275,000	CAD\$ 0.13

7. SHARE CAPITAL (Continued)

(b) Stock option (continued)

2022

There were no options granted or exercised during the year ended December 31, 2022

Stock options outstanding and exercisable as at September 30, 2023 are summarized as follows:

Exercise price (CAD\$)	Number of outstanding	Expiry date	Number of options exercisable
0.19	1,125,000	08-Feb-24	1,125,000
0.16	2,925,000	04-Oct-24	2,925,000
0.10	2,900,000	13-May-25	2,900,000
0.20	250,000	29-May-25	250,000
0.15	1,600,000	22-Jan-26	1,600,000
0.07	2,875,000	20-Mar-28	2,875,000
0.07	600,000	15-Jun-28	600,000
	12,275,000		12,275,000

As at September 30, 2023, the Company's options have a weighted average exercise price of CAD\$0.12 per share and remaining life of 2.27 years.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company recorded share-based compensation of \$104,304 (2022 - \$292). The fair values of options have been estimated by using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the application of the following assumptions:

	2023	2022
Risk-free interest rate	2.97-3.76%	0.4%
Expected life of options	5 years	5 years
Annualized volatility	105-113%	125%
Dividend rate	0.00%	0.00%

7. SHARE CAPITAL (Continued)

(c) Warrants

On September 30, 2023, the weighted average remaining life of the Company's outstanding warrants was 1.18 years. Continuity is as follows:

		Weighted average
	Number	exercise price
Balance, December 31, 2022	76,093,689	CAD\$ 0.28
Expired	(7,964,937)	0.15
Expired	(4,316,668)	0.20
Expired	(12,195,428)	0.40
Balance, September 30, 2023	51,616,656	CAD\$ 0.12

Warrants outstanding as at September 30, 2023 are summarized as follows:

Exercise price (CAD\$)	Number of outstanding	Expiry date
(CAD\$)	Number of outstanding	Expiry date
0.25	5,995,348	16-Dec-24
0.25	195,790	16-Dec-24
0.18	11,742,334	26-Apr-24
0.08	33,683,184	21-Dec-25
	51,616,656	

8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

a) Transactions with key management personnel:

Key management personnel include those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing, and controlling the activities of the Company as a whole. The Company has determined that key management personnel consist of executive and non-executive members of the Board of Directors and corporate officers. The aggregate values of transactions relating to key management and companies related to key management are as follows:

Nine months ended September 30,	2023	2022
•	\$	\$
Consulting fees	194,779	255,235
Satellite data analysis (i)	27,069	-
Rent	13.356	14,031
Share-based compensation	104,304	-

The satellite data analysis was performed by a company of which one director is the CEO.

b) Balances due to related parties:

Amounts due to related parties are unsecured, non-interest bearing and have no fixed terms of repayment. The Company's accounts payable and accrued liabilities (Note 3) included the following balances owing to related parties.

Due to Related parties	Nature	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Due to Related parties	Consulting fees,	2023	2022
Key management	and rent	1,909	21,992

9. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Classification of financial instruments

Financial instruments included in the statement of financial position are as follows:

		September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
		\$	\$
Cash	Amortized cost	470,728	1,220,393
Marketable securities	FVTPL	-	55,845
Other receivables	Amortized cost	5,805	92,616
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	Amortized cost	(206,155)	(539,698)

Fair value

The fair value hierarchy established by IFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement has three levels to classify the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value described as follows:

Level 1 – Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the assets or liabilities either directly or indirectly; and

Level 3 – Inputs that are not based on observable market data.

At the respective reporting dates, all of the Company's financial instruments had maturities less than one year. As a result, the carrying amount of accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximated their fair values due to their short-term maturities.

Risk management

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management framework. The Company's risk management policies are established to identify and analyze the risks faced by the Company to set appropriate risk limits and controls and to monitor risks and adherence to limits. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's activities. The Company has exposure to the following risks from its use of financial instruments:

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company's approach to managing liquidity risk is to ensure as far as possible that it will always have sufficient cash on demand to meet its liabilities when they fall due under both normal and stressed conditions without incurring unacceptable losses or risking damage to the Company's reputation.

Historically, the Company's primary source of funding has been the issuance of equity securities for cash, primarily through private placements and loans from related and other parties. The Company's access to financing is always uncertain. There can be no assurance of continued access to significant equity funding. The Company is subject to liquidity risk.

Interest rate risk

As at September 30, 2023, the Company did not have any significant exposure to the risk of changes in market interest rates as the Company did not have any financial instruments that are exposed to changes in interest rates.

9. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

Risk management (Continued)

Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk arises from holdings of financial assets and liabilities in currencies other than the function currency to which they relate. The Company and its subsidiaries have minimal such holdings, consequently foreign currency risk is considered low.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations and arises principally from the Company's receivables from optionees and investment securities

The potential concentration of credit risk consists mainly of cash and other receivables. The Company limits its counterparty exposures from its cash by only dealing with well-established financial institutions of a high quality credit standing. Receivables comprise mainly subscription receivable, receivable from optionee, and GST receivable from the government. The maximum exposure to credit risk is represented by the carrying amount of each financial asset on the statement of financial position.

At the reporting date the majority of the Company's cash resources were deposited with reputable established financial institutions. As a result, management believes the Company is not exposed to significant credit risk due to the credit worthiness of these counterparties.